

<b>Trench:</b> TT3-1	<b>Context:</b> C3-1-08	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 18/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557713.8114, 657547.9230		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.0588		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.25m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> SSW/NNE		
<b>Description:</b>	Upper parapet of wall revealed for one course	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	19th century wall terrace	



Figure 35 Wall in TT3-1 (C3-1-08)

<b>Trench:</b> TT4-1	<b>Context:</b> C4-1-16	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 20/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557733.8251, 657522.7201		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.1258		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.7-4.1m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> W/E, 94°		
<b>Description:</b>	Southern pier wall of New Quay, unexposed side, water side (north facing) robbed out.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	1760s, built by 1769	



Figure 36 Wall in TT4-1 (C4-1-16)

<b>Trench:</b> TT4-4	<b>Context:</b> C4-4-07	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 26/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557761.8209, 657520.7317		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.1364		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.7-2.5m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> W/E, 94°		
<b>Description:</b>	Continuation of wall revealed 27m to the west in TT4-1, Southern pier wall of New Quay, unexposed side, water side (north facing) robbed out.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	1760s, built by 1769	



Figure 37 Wall in TT4-4 (C4-4-07)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-1A	<b>Context:</b> C5-1A-07	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 25/6/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Cobbled surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557743.7876, 657552.8812		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.0236		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.4-0.8m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Cobbled surface of rounded stones set in mortar across a 4m stretch in the centre and south of the trench. The surface has sunken in the centre, and this dip corresponds with a pit under the cobbling; good condition	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Early 19th century - contemporary with construction of the Courthouse or Potato Market	



Figure 38 Cobbled surface in TT5-1A (C5-1A-07)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-1A	<b>Context:</b> C5-1A-15	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 30/6/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557743.9404, 657552.1493		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 1.2773		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 2.38-2.83m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> WSW/ENE, 106°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall exposed at 2.38m depth, crossing the trench in a west-southwest/east-northeast alignment; 1.4m width. Limestone of varied size bonded with pale grey mortar. Rough facing on south side and finer face on north side; irregular coursing.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Pre-1760s Possible quay associated with late medieval harbour.	

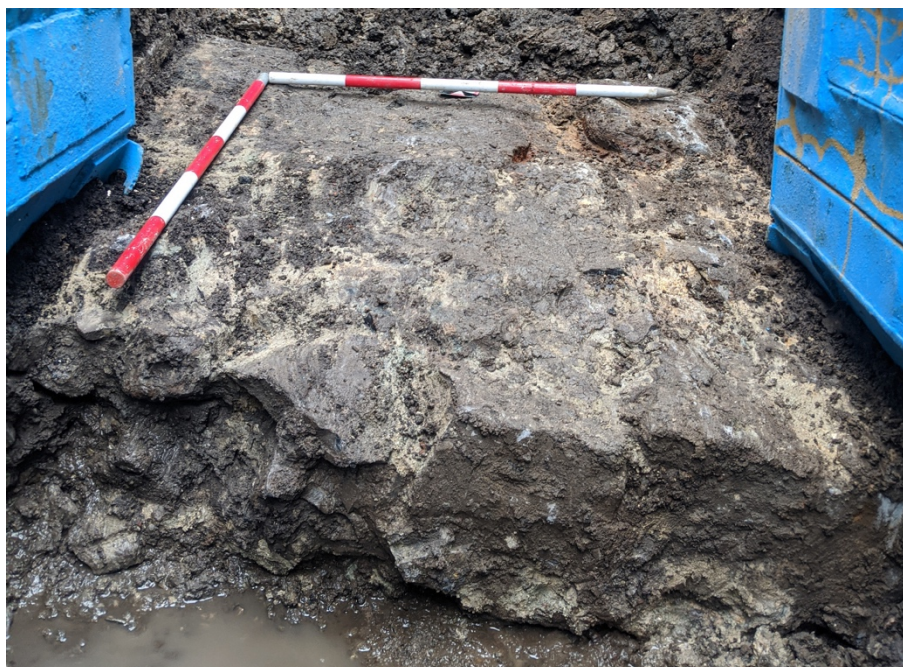


Figure 39 Wall in TT5-1A (C5-1A-15), view facing south

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-1B	<b>Context:</b> C5-1B-11	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 16/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Culvert/drain		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557739, 657564		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> unknown		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.75-2.8m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> SW/NE		
<b>Description:</b>	South side of culvert exposed, running parallel and directly beneath the perimeter wall on south of the courthouse. Limestone rubble incorporating some brick.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	1810 - contemporary with courthouse	



Figure 40 Culvert at the north of TT5-1B (C5-1B-11)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-2A	<b>Context:</b> C5-2A-04	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 2/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Cobbled surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557747.4863, 657558.5083		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.5005		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.4-0.6m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Patch of cobbled surface of rounded stones set in mortar at 400mm depth and spanning a continuous stretch of 2m maximum E/W; poor condition	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Early 19th century - contemporary with construction of the Courthouse or Potato Market	



Figure 41 Cobbled surface in TT5-1A (C5-2A-04)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-2A	<b>Context:</b> C5-2A-11	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 2/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Stone surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557747.4863, 657558.5083		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.5005		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 2-2.4m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Compacted stone surface across eastern two thirds of trench; may be just a dense in-fill rather than a surface	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Late 18th century – in-filling of harbour	



Figure 42 Stone surface in TT5-2A (C5-2A-11)



<b>Trench:</b> TT5-2C	<b>Context:</b> C5-2C-06	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 7/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Cobbled surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557759.9072, 657567.6009		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.4856		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.55-0.8m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Patch of cobbled surface of rounded stones set in mortar at up to 800mm depth and spanning a continuous stretch of 2m maximum E/W; poor condition	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Early 19th century - contemporary with construction of the Courthouse or Potato Market	



Figure 43 Cobbled surface in TT5-1C (C5-2C-06)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-2C	<b>Context:</b> C5-2C-09	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 7/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Culvert/drain		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557761.5004, 657569.5848		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.1798		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 0.5-1.55m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> NW/SE, 140°		
<b>Description:</b>	Stone lined culvert carrying a 6" terracotta pipe, at the NE end of TT5C. The culvert is approximately 950mm width and built of cut limestone blocks 200mm wide set to three courses	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	19th century	



Figure 44 Culvert at the east of TT5-2C (C5-2C-09)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-2C	<b>Context:</b> C5-2C-13	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 8/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall/foundation		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557743.9404, 657552.1493		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 1.2488		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 2.7-3.4m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> NNW/SSE, 150°		
<b>Description:</b>	Limestone mortared wall exposed at 2.7m depth, crossing TT5-3 in a northwest/southeast alignment. The upper course of the wall is 1100mm width; a second course (foundation) visible as a large boulder exposed for a height of 400mm and with an uneven face giving a total width of 1400mm. No bonding evident but may have eroded out. Fill abutting the southwest side is grey sand with frequent oyster shell and containing clay pipe and black glazed earthenware; fill on the 'inner' northeast side is brown clay.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Pre-1760s, quay wall associated with Late Medieval harbour.	



Figure 45 Wall in TT-2C (C5-2C-13)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-3	<b>Context:</b> C5-3-13	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 9-13/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall/foundation		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557762.8512, 657563.3575		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 2.4788		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.27-3.02m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> NNW/SSE, 150°		
<b>Description:</b>	Limestone wall exposed at 1.27m depth. The upper course is 1100mm width, expanding to 1400mm on the rubble foundation; seven courses exposed; well cut and dressed outer face in the upper courses becoming rougher and with more irregular coursing lower down; possible repairs by inserting smaller stones, brick. The wall sits upon limestone bedrock at 3.4m below the present ground level. This wall is the continuation of wall C5-2C-13, but better preserved	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Pre-1760s, quayside wall associated with Late Medieval harbour, with later (18th century) additions	



Figure 46 Wall in TT5-3 (C5-3-13)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-3	<b>Context:</b> C5-3-14	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 9-13/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557763.8023, 657564.1069		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 2.1285		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.4-2.15m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> WSW/ENE, 80°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall abutting and at right angles to wall C5-3-13. The wall has a mortared rubble core with angular limestone facing stones bonded by yellow mortar. Two courses and the top of a foundation were exposed for a depth of 750mm and a length of 2.35m. The exposed width of the wall is 1.1m, and it continues into the trench wall to the north. The wall is cut by a culvert to the northeast and is also cut by the retaining wall C5-3-13, so is earlier than this.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Medieval? May relate to projecting jetty as shown on Phillips' (1685) and Eyre's (1752) maps.	



Figure 47 Wall in TT5-3 (C5-3-14)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-5	<b>Context:</b> C5-5-12	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 1/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557730.3616, 657544.2257		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 2.8074		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.1-3m (base concealed by wall C5-5-13)		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> WNW/ESE, 100°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall of irregularly shaped and sized limestone blocks; well-constructed; irregular coursing consisting of three segments defined by sills which become progressively wider at greater depth. Minimum width: 1.1m. Height of wall revealed: 1.81m (right of image)	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Pre-1769 wall, may be associated with medieval North Pier.	



Figure 48 Walls in the west of TT5-5 (C5-5-12) and (C5-5-13)

<b>Trench:</b> TT5-5	<b>Context:</b> C5-5-13	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 1/7/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557730.7810, 657545.0540		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 2.054		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.65-3m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> NNE/SSW, 10°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall aligned west/east, abutting and at right angles to wall C5-5-12, which has been tied in to this wall and which this wall pre-dates. The wall has a mortared rubble core with finer limestone facing stones bonded by yellow mortar.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	1760s, built by 1769. Northern pier wall of New Quay, unexposed side, ontemporary with quay wall found in TT4-1 and TT4-4.	



Figure 49 Detail showing junction of walls in the west of TT5-5 (C5-5-12) and (C5-5-13)

<b>Trench:</b> TT6-1	<b>Context:</b> C6-1AB-06	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 11/6/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557818.5192, 657529.9961		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.4049m		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.28m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> NNE/SSW, 20°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall running along west side of trench	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Unknown	



Figure 50 Wall foundation TT6-1A looking north.



<b>Trench:</b> TT6-1	<b>Context:</b> C6-1AB-07	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 11/6/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Cobbled surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557818.9163, 657528.7791		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.4542m		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.3 m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Cobbled surface	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	16th-17th century. Access point to harbour, Quay gate was rebuilt in 1642, removed by 1769.	



Figure 51 Cobbled surface in TT6-1 (C6-1AB-07)

<b>Trench:</b> TT6-1	<b>Context:</b> C6-1AB-08	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 11/6/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Mortared surface		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557818.5093, 657530.2125		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.3599m		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.25m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> N		
<b>Alignment:</b> n/a		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared or metalled surface abutting cobbled surface (C6-1AB-07) and wall (C6-1AB-06).	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	16th-17th century. Part of the Quay gate shown on maps dating from 1587 to 1769.	



Figure 52 Mortared surface in TT6-1 (C6-1AB-08)

<b>Trench:</b> TT6-1	<b>Context:</b> C6-1CD-08	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 18/8/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557817.0822, 657523.9082		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.3924m		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.4-2.6m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> NW/SE, 110°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall running across centre of the trench; mortar fragments adhered to the south-facing side of the wall	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Late Medieval. Part of city defences between Quay Gate and bastion	



Figure 53 Wall running across the centre of TT6-1 (C6-1CD-08)

<b>Trench:</b> TT6-1	<b>Context:</b> C6-1CD-09	<b>Dates excavated:</b> 18/8/20
<b>Feature type:</b> Wall		
<b>Co-ordinates (ITM):</b> 557816.9169, 657523.2266		
<b>Minimum depth (ASL):</b> 3.1788m		
<b>Depth of feature below surface:</b> 1.5-2.9m		
<b>Base of feature reached?</b> Y		
<b>Alignment:</b> NNE/SSW, 200°		
<b>Description:</b>	Mortared limestone wall running N/S along east side of trench, perpendicular to (cut by) C6-1CD-08 to the north. Potential three-sided bastion, note upper side of feature was slightly concave, consideration was given to this being a drain. More likely associated with projecting bastion and access to south pier.	
<b>Date of construction:</b>	Late Medieval	



Figure 54 Wall running along the east of TT6-1 (C6-1CD-09)