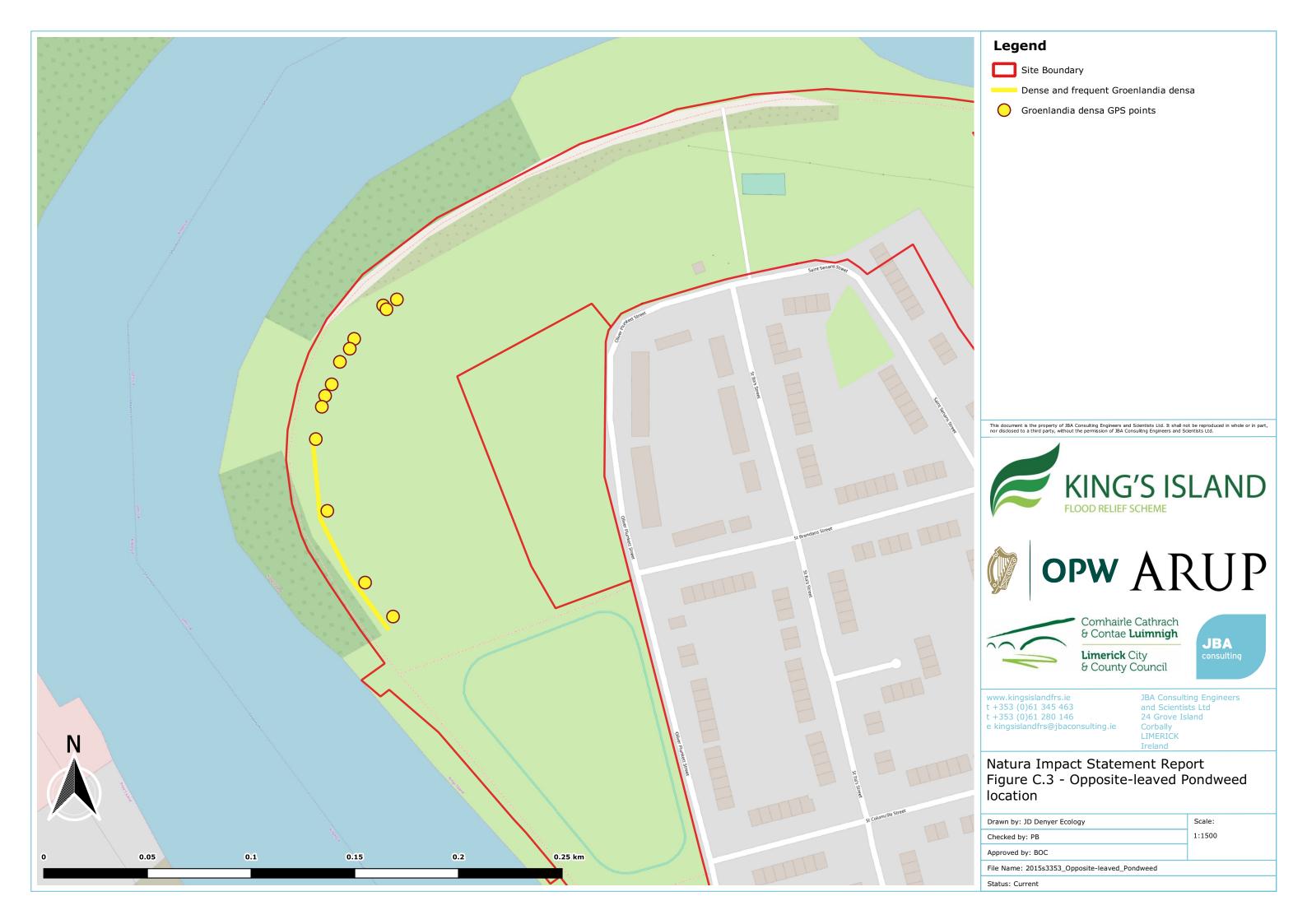
C.3	Location of Main Areas of Opposite-leaved Pondweed Plants Mapped using GPS (source: after Denyer, 2017)





C.4 Bird species - Desktop and Survey Data

C.4.1 Protected and Notable Bird Species within Grid Squares R55Y, R55Z, R55T and R55U. (Data from National Biodiversity Data Centre, 2019)

Grid square	Scientific name	Common name	Record	Designation
R55Y	Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	2013	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive
R55Y	Asio flammeus	Short-eared Owl	2011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Cygnus olor	Mute Swan	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Delichon urbicum	House Martin	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Fulica atra	Common Coot	2013	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Hirundo rustica	Barn Swallow	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Larus canus	Mew Gull	2013	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Larus ridibundus	Black-headed Gull	2013	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55Y	Phalacrocorax carbo	Great Cormorant	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Riparia riparia	Sand Martin	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Little Grebe	2013	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Y	Tyto alba	Barn Owl	2013	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55Z	Larus fuscus	Lesser Black- backed Gull	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Z	Larus ridibundus	Black-headed Gull	2015	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55Z	Mergus merganser	Goosander	2011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Z	Phalacrocorax carbo	Great Cormorant	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Z	Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling	2015	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Z	Alcedo atthis	Common Kingfisher	2011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55Z	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Little Grebe	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Anas crecca	Teal	2017	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Mergus merganser	Goosander	2011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Anas clypeata	Northern	2011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive,



		Shoveler		Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55T	Passer domesticus	House Sparrow	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Phalacrocorax carbo	Great Cormorant	2013	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Rallus aquaticus	Water Rail	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Riparia riparia	Sand Martin	2014	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling	2012	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Little Grebe	2012	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55T	Tringa totanus	Common Redshank	2011	Wildlife Acts, Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55U	Alcedo atthis	Common Kingfisher	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Columba livia	Rock Pigeon	23/08/2 013	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Anas crecca	Eurasian Teal	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Anser anser	Greylag Goose	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Aythya fuligula	Tufted Duck	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Mergus merganser	Goosander	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List, EU Birds Directive
R55U	Cygnus olor	Mute Swan	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Haematopus ostralegus	Eurasian Oystercatcher	26/02/2 013	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Larus fuscus	Lesser Black- backed Gull	23/08/2 013	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Phalacrocorax carbo	Great Cormorant	09/04/2 016	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Sturnus vulgaris	Common Starling	23/08/2 013	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Little Grebe	31/12/2 011	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber List
R55U	Larus ridibundus	Black-headed Gull	23/08/2 013	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation Concern - Red List
R55U	Alcedo atthis	Common	31/12/2	Wildlife Acts Birds of Conservation



C.4.2 Wintering bird species on the flooded SAC marsh and adjacent areas (Nov 2015 - Feb 2016)

Species	Latin Name	Conserva	ation Status	Average No.	Comments	
		EU Annex I Species	Conservation Listed Species	Important Riparian Birds		
Flood/High Water						
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	-	Amber	√	20	Flooded Marsh
Whooper Swan	Cygnus cygnus	Annex I	Amber	✓	40	Flooded Marsh
Coot	Fulica atra	-	Amber	√	10	Flooded Marsh
Lesser Black- backed Gull	Larus Fuscus	-	Amber	-	40	Back of houses Flooded Marsh Football Pitch
Black headed gull	Chroicocephalus ridibundus	-	Red (Breeding)	-	120	Back of houses Flooded Marsh Football Pitch
Heron	Ardea cinerea	-	Green	-	2	Flyover Abbey River
Lapwing	Vanellus vanellus	-	Red	-	40	Flooded Marsh
Great Black- backed Gulls	Larus marinus	-	Amber	-	8	Flooded Marsh Football Pitch
Gadwall	Anas strepera	-		-	24	Flooded Marsh
Tufted Ducks	Aythya fuligula	-	Red	-	4	Flooded Marsh
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus	-	Amber	√	4	River Shannon Abbey River
Pintail	Anas acuta	-	Red	-	2	Flooded Marsh
Golden Eye	Bucephala clangula	-	Red	-	6	Flooded Marsh



C.4.3 Wintering bird species on the flooded SAC marsh and adjacent areas (April 2019)

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Species	Latin Name	Conserva	ation Status	Average No.	Comments	
		EU Annex I Species	Conservation Listed Species	Important Riparian Birds		
Flood/High Water		·	·			
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	-	Amber	√	20	Wetland area
Coot	Fulica atra	-	Amber	√	7	Wetland area
Lesser Black- backed Gull	Larus Fuscus	-	Amber	-	16	Wetland area
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus	-	Amber	√	14	Flying

C.4.4 Wintering bird species on North West Kings Island on the amenity grasslands fronting Oliver Plunkett St. (Nov 2015 - Feb 2016)

Species	Latin Name	Conserva	ation Status		Average No.	Comments
		EU Annex Species	Conservation Listed Species	Important Riparian Birds		
Flood/High Water						
Oystercatcher	Haematopus ostralegus	-	Amber	-	60	Amenity Grassland
Black-headed gull	Chroicocephalus ridibundus	-	Red (Breeding)	-	40	Amenity Grassland
Lesser Black- backed Gull	Larus Fuscus	-	Amber	-	6	Amenity Grassland
Rook	Corvus frugilegus	-	Green	-	12	Amenity Grassland
Hooded Crow	Corvus cornix	-	Green	-	8	Amenity Grassland

C.4.5 Breeding Bird species recorded within the survey area

Common Name	Latin name	Conservat	Conservation Status		Breedin g status	Comments	Habitat
		EU Annex Species	Conserv ation Listed Species	Ripari an Action Plan Specie s			
Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	Annex I	Amber	√	Possible	Kingfisher observed flying along Shannon further north of Kings Island. No nesting banks found on within FRS	Likely to nest on opposite bank of Shannon and Abbey Rivers. Historically noted on Shannon further north
Little	Egretta	Annex I	Green	✓	Possible	Observed foraging	No evidence of



Common Name	Latin name	Conservati	ion Status		Breedin g status	Comments	Habitat
		EU Annex Species	Conserv ation Listed Species	Ripari an Action Plan Specie s			
Egret	garzett a					south of Kings Island at Clancy's Strand. No nesting within FRS	nesting in marsh or woodland of Kings Island. Urbanised location may make it unsuitable.
Grey Wagtail	Motacil la cinere a	-	Red	V	Confirme d	Observed in suitable habitat, nest in wall at Thomond Weir at Brown's Quay. No nesting found within FRS	Foraging for food and nest in between crevices in wall.
Mute Swan	Cygnu s olor	-	Amber	✓	Confirme d	Female on nest on river marsh on north edge of Kings Island beyond embankment	Marsh Habitat
Cormoran t	Phalac rocora x carbo	-	Amber	√	Unlikely	Group of 5 No nesting within FRS they may be part of the nesting colonies at Bunlicky further south.	5 Observed on gravelly area below Parteen Railway
Coot	Fulica atra		Amber	✓	Possible	One male calling from river edge reeds on Abbey River No nesting within FRS	Alluvial Woodland
Swift	Apus apus		Amber		Not breeding	Flyover only	
Black- headed Gull	Chroic oceph alus ridibun dus	-	Red		Not breeding	Roosting on playing p	itches
Blackbird	Turdus merula	-	Green		Probable	At least 5 pairs observed in suitable habitat feeding young and alarm calling on Kings Island	Riparian woodland and vegetation along the ditches
Blackcap	Sylvia atricapi Ila	-	Green		Probable	1 male and femaile Observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Riparian woodland
Blue Tit	Cyanis tes caerul eus	-	Green		Possible	At least 4 pairs observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island; males singing	Riparian woodland and scrub along ditches
Bullfinch	Pyrrhul a pyrrhul a	-	Green		Possible	One male observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Scrub along ditch
Carrion Crow	Corvus corone	-	Green		Possible	2 pairs Observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Alluvial Woodland and individual trees along ditches
Chaffinch	Fringill a coeleb s	-	Green		Probable	Female and males observed alarm calling. Observed carrying	Alluvial Woodland and scrub habitat of ditches

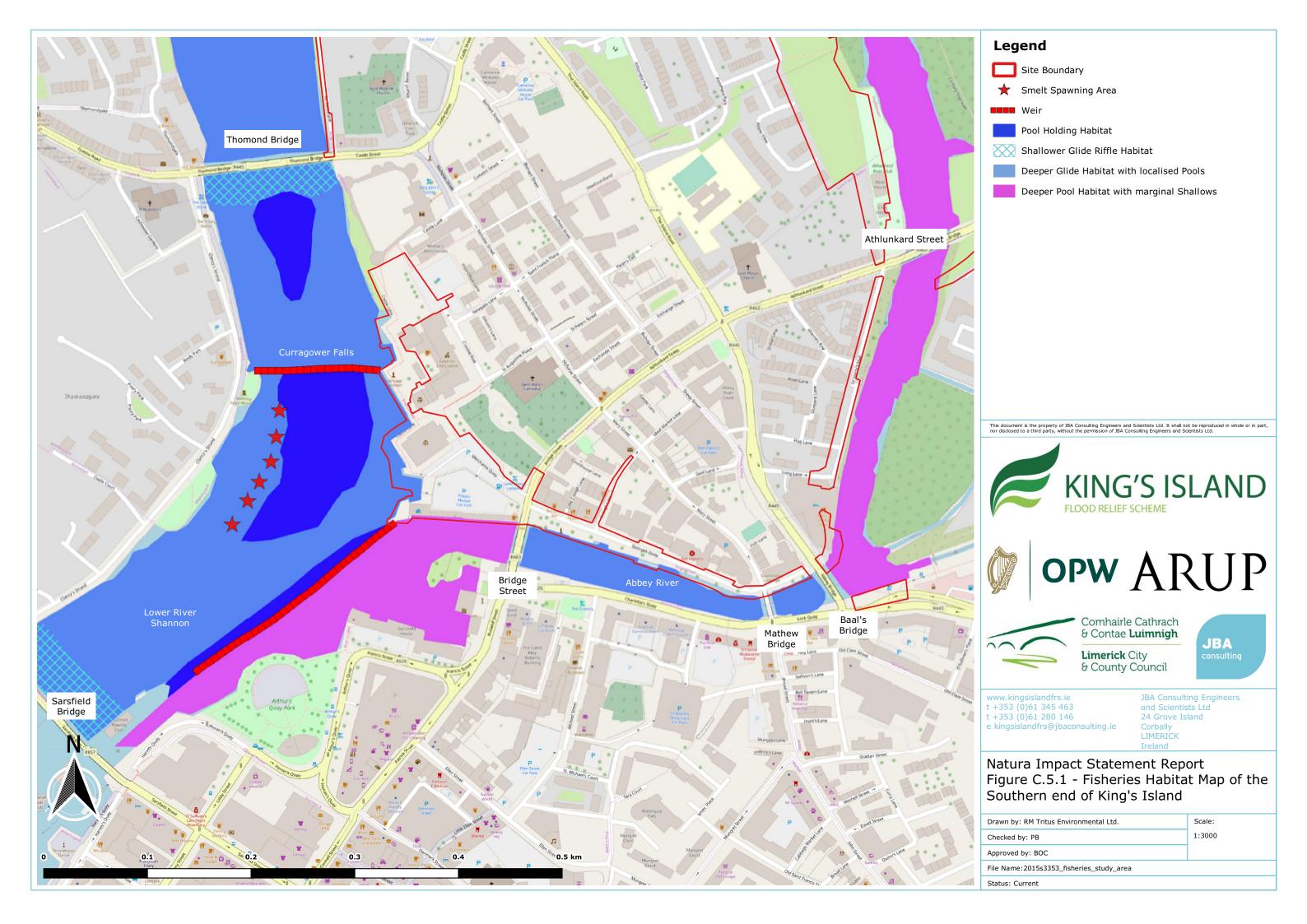


Common Name	Latin name				Breedin g status	Comments	Habitat
		EU Annex Species	Conserv ation Listed Species	Ripari an Action Plan Specie s			
						food material for young on Kings Island	
Chiffchaff	Phyllos copus collybit a	-	Green		Possible	Observed carrying food material for young on Kings Island	Alluvial Woodland and scrub habitat of ditches
Coal Tit	Peripar us ater	-	Green		Confirme d	Group of 9 observed moving along woodland on Kings Island	Riparian woodland
Dunnock	Prunell a modul aris	-	Green		Possible	At least 2 pairs observed in suitable habitat; males singing on Kings Island	Alluvial Woodland and scrub habitat of ditches
Goldfinch	Cardu elis cardue lis	-	Green		Probable	At least 3 pairs observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Scrub habitat of ditches
Great Tit	Parus major	-	Green		Possible	One male singing observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Scrub habitat of ditches
Grey Heron	Ardea cinere a	-	Green		Possible	No nesting on Kings Island. Observed hunting along river at Verdant Plc	May be nesting beyond Kings Island
Hooded Crow	Corvus cornix	-	Green		Possible	Nesting in one tree along path of Kings Island	Trees
Mallard	Anas platyrh ynchos	-	Green		Possible	1 female with young observed in suitable habitat Riparian Woodland on Kings Island along Abbey River	Alluvial Woodland and River
Magpie	Pica pica	-	Green		Confirme d	Observed alarm calling and carrying food material for young on Kings Island	Alluvial woodland
Pied Wagtail	Motacil la alba	-	Green		Confirme d	Observed flying into nest under house gutter at St. Marys Park on Kings Island	Amenity grassland and houses
Robin	Erithac us rubecu la	-	Green		Confirme d	2 pairs - one pair in Alluvial Woodland Alarm calling and young fledglings in bush along ditch on Kings Island	Alluvial Woodland and scrub habitat of ditches
Rook	Corvus frugile gus	-	Green		Possible	Colony Observed in suitable habitat on Kings Island	Beyond Kings Island at Parteen
Song Thrush	Turdus philom elos	-	Green		Possible	One pair observed on foraging football pitch on Kings Island	Amenity grassland and scrub along ditches



Common Name	Latin name	Conservat	Conservation Status		Breedin g status	Comments	Habitat
		EU Annex Species	Conserv ation Listed Species	Ripari an Action Plan Specie s			
Swallow	Hirund o rustica	-	Amber		Possible	Observed feeding over wet grassland of SAC on Kings Island	Near sheds and buildings
Woodpige on	Colum ba palum bus	-	Green		Possible	1 Observed in suitable habitat; male singing	Alluvial Woodland
Wren	Troglo dytes troglod ytes	-	Green		Confirme d	3 pairs observed along ditches of Kings Island.	Scrub along ditches

C.5	Fisheries
C.5.1	Fisheries Habitat Map of the Southern end of King's Island (Lower River Shannon & Abbey River) (source: Macklin & Brazier, 2018)



C.5.2	Fisheries Habitat Map of the Northern end of King's Island (Lower River Shannon & Abbey River) (source: Macklin & Brazier, 2018)